

## Bruce Catton Says:

Neutrality May Spark a Major War (in Congress)—Isolationists Say Their Army Is Growing

WASHINGTON.—Maybe they're wrong, but a number of congressmen are predicting that the fight over the Bloom-Pittman neutrality law revisions is likely to outdo even the court-packing and reorganization bill scraps for bitterness and general all-round excitement.

## Power to Cut the Dollar Is Taken Away From F.D.R.

"Hard Money" Senators Join Hands With the Silver States Bloc

A SILVER VICTORY  
Treasury Price Would Be Marked Up From 64c an Ounce to 77

WASHINGTON.—(AP)—The Treasury slashed the price of foreign silver Tuesday from 43 to 40 cents an ounce. This action was taken less than 24 hours after the senate voted to discontinue purchases of foreign silver after July 1.

F. D.'s Power Curbed  
WASHINGTON.—(AP)—Hard-money Republicans from the East and silverites and currency expansionists from the West merged into a strange senate alliance Monday to riddle the administration's monetary bill with amendments highly unpopular at the White House and Treasury.

At the end of a hectic day's session, this unusual coalition lost. It snipped the monetary bill of all authorization for a further devaluation of the dollar by President Roosevelt.

Added, an amendment to require that the Treasury pay 77.5 cents an ounce for the product of the Western silver mines, giving the silver bloc a great victory in its fight for an increase over the present rate of 64.6 cents.

Written in a provision forbidding any continuation of the administration's policy of buying foreign silver.

About all that remained of the original bill was authority for the Treasury to continue for two years the life of the \$200,000,000 international exchange stabilization fund. In this drastically altered form the bill was passed on a voice vote late in the day.

Silverites Threaten Filibuster  
It was not a "deal" that brought all this about, both Easterners and Westerners said. It was, they said, just "a loose understanding" of which no one was entirely certain until the vote was taken.

The silver-state senators were delighted. For a week they had been filibustering, threatening enactment of bills urgently wanted by the administration. Their aim was to force the Treasury to increase the silver figure.

With Monday's developments, the filibuster halted—but possibly only temporarily. As passed by the house, the monetary bill contained no provision upon a continuation of the foreign silver buying program. It did authorize continuance of the devaluation powers.

Consequently, agents of the house and senate must now try to strike a compromise on the changes made by the senate. Realizing that the silver price amendment could be thrown out in that process, the silverites were threatening to bring.

"They won't bring the bill back without the silver price in it, or they will be here from now on," said Senator McCarran (Dem., Nev.). "We haven't carried this fight on and won to have it legislated out in conference."

Senator Pittman (Dem., Nev.), another silver leader, said that if the conference threw out the silver price "serious filibuster" would ensue which could last "two months."

Unless the bill, in whatever form, is passed by Friday midnight, the stabilization fund will die, with possible serious consequences to international markets.

Strange Companions  
In the voting test, the entire Republican membership, with two exceptions—Senators Tobey of New Hampshire and Townsend of Delaware, who as author of the anti-foreign purchase amendment felt he could not go along—Gallagher of Vermont, Bridges of Michigan, Austin of Vermont, Bigges of New Hampshire, and Hale and White of Maine, voting with the silverites. But they also had the unusual spectacle of such staunch administration men as Thomas of Oklahoma; Ashurst of Arizona; Downey of California; Murray of Montana; Schwelbuck of Washington, and Pittman voting directly contrary to the administration's wishes on the devaluation question.

## Woman Is Seized in Convict Break

Indiana Convicts Grab Visitor and Demand Guns and Freedom

MICHIGAN CITY, Ind.—(AP)—A group of convicts seized a woman welfare worker who was being shown through the Indiana state prison here Tuesday, took her to the office of the prison physician where they barricaded themselves and threatened death to their captives unless they were given guns and their release.

Warden Alfred Dowd called all state police in northern Indiana to the prison and a close guard was placed about the walls.

Oyster shells have been discovered 4000 feet underground in the Texas oil fields.

Originally, it was expected that the administration program would go through the House without too much trouble, and that it would fall in the Senate only if its opponents—the Nye-Clark-Born group—managed to talk it to death with a filibuster.

Now the isolationist senators are stung by the fact that a filibuster may not be necessary. They are beginning to believe that maybe they can actually muster enough votes to beat the measure that hadn't originally been counted on a fall.

In addition, there is developing considerable doubt about what the House may do. A hot fight there is certain. And, while administration forces are still confident that the House vote will be favorable, some of the isolationists are predicting that the bill may be voted down.

A lot of mail is coming in from the voters on the neutrality law, especially from middlewestern states. Admittedly, much of it is due to the activity of various pressure groups; but there is enough of it to cause the solons to pause and reflect. Incidentally, southern voters are beginning to write in, demanding that the neutrality law remain as is. Heretofore, most of the isolationist feeling seemed to be confined to the midwest.

WPA Worries About Expense Account  
WPA officials here are frankly worried about what they're going to do if the relief bill is approved by the Senate in the form that it passed the House. The chief thing that worries them is the provision limiting administrative expense to \$450,000.

Last year it ran to \$72,000,000; and, while there will only be about 2,000,000 on WPA rolls this year, compared with 3,000,000 during the past year, WPA expects administrative expenses to go up rather than down.

One reason is that the bill orders a review of the individual need of each person on WPA every six months. This is a costly process; such a survey was made last March, at a cost of around \$6,000,000.

In addition, the job-allocation formula will require WPA to make detailed periodic checks on unemployment in the different regions, which will mean added expense.

If the bill goes through as is, there'll be something like an earthquake in the WPA staff . . . which, perhaps, is exactly what the House had in mind.

USHA Saws Down Costs  
The U. S. Housing Administration has developed some smart corner-cutting devices to build dwellings cheaply.

It reduces exterior wall space and cuts down on outside steps and railings by keeping the first floor close to the ground, reduces the amount of basement space, puts in as few interior partitions as possible, keeps radiators against interior walls to save piping, puts in fewer electrical outlets, and cuts down on fancy trim and gewgaws wherever possible.

All of which keeps costs down, and offers a handy set of tips to the private builder.

But what the private builder can't do is get tax-exemption and 60-year low-interest loans for his building . . . which are the chief items in the USHA low-cost building program.

Mrs. J. M. Bailey Is Still Critical  
Fort Smith Woman Remains Unconscious in Hope Hospital

Mrs. J. M. Bailey, 43, prominent Fort Smith club woman who was injured in an automobile accident near Hope Sunday afternoon, remained in an unconscious condition in Josephine hospital Tuesday afternoon.

"There has been but little change in her condition," said a brief hospital report issued at 1:45 p. m. Tuesday.

Mrs. Bailey was critically injured when the automobile in which she was riding turned over several times just south of the Missouri Pacific viaduct on Highway 67.

Her husband, driver of the car, escaped with minor injuries. They were enroute from Fort Smith to Texarkana when the accident occurred.

## Continue Hearings Upon Wagner Law

Chairman Norton Determined to Give Defendants a Hearing

WASHINGTON.—Chairman Norton, New Jersey Democrat, said Tuesday he intended to continue house labor committee hearings on Wagner act amendments despite the pleas of some members for an immediate vote on the proposed revisions.

"Justice would not be served by closing the hearings now or before those who want to defend the act have been heard," Mrs. Norton said.

Beg Pardon  
Two typographical errors appeared in Monday's story announcing the resignation of the Rev. Bert Webb as pastor of Hope Gospel Tabernacle.

The story said the average Sunday School attendance when the Rev. Mr. Webb came to Hope was 10. It should have been 100.

The story said that during the past quarter the average attendance was 48. It should have read 406. The Star regrets these errors.

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# JAPS CLOSE 2 PORTS

## Kiwanis Club to Visit in Rosston on Friday Night

Senator James Pilkinton Will Be Featured Speaker for Club

MUSICAL PROGRAM  
Austin Franks and Hope Quartet to Provide Entertainment

The Rosston community will be visited by members of the Hope Kiwanis club Friday night June 30, in the fifth of a series of good will tours into the various communities of the Hope territory.

A special program of entertainment will be provided by the Hope Kiwanians, featuring Austin Franks and the Hope Quartet, radio singers well-known to the people of this section.

Senator James L. Pilkinton will make an address on "Co-Operation in Community Building." Members of the Kiwanis club making the tour will be presented by A. W. Stubbsman, secretary of the club, who will serve as master of ceremonies.

Local plans for the community meeting are in the hands of a Rosston committee composed of J. T. O'Keefe, Mrs. R. R. Fairchild, and Mrs. C. Jones, president of the Rosston P. T. A.

The purpose of the series of good will tours sponsored by the Hope Kiwanis club is to bring about a closer acquaintance and mutual co-operation among the business men and citizens of Hope and the surrounding communities. The program is entirely free and all interested citizens are invited to attend.

## See Further Loss in the "Use Tax"

Revenue Department Believes Cars Bought Out of State Exempt

LITTLE ROCK.—(AP)—Revenue department officials informally expressed the opinion Tuesday that the supreme court decision invalidating the "use tax" section of the sales tax would exempt from tax Arkansas who went to a neighboring state to buy automobiles.

## Irish Republicans "War" on British

Republican "Army" Issues Interview in New York Tuesday

NEW YORK.—(AP)—The New York Sun Tuesday published an interview with four unidentified Irishmen who were quoted as saying: "The Irish Republican army, aided by Irishmen in this city and in all countries of the world, has formally declared war on England."

## MIND Your MANNERS

Test your knowledge of correct social usage by answering the following questions, then checking against the authoritative answers below.

1. If you write a letter to your Senator, how should the envelope be addressed?
2. If you write a business letter to a woman and do not know whether or not she is married, should you leave off the title on the envelope?
3. In addressing a letter to a young man of high school age, should you write Mr. before his name?
4. Should a young woman sign her name "Miss Janet Ray" when writing a business letter?
5. Is it good taste to write letters to public figures and not sign your name?

What would you do if—  
You are addressing an envelope to a physician—  
(a) Write "Mr. James Gray?"  
(b) Write "Mr. James Gray, M. D.?"  
(c) Write "Dr. James Gray?"

Answers  
1. The Hon. Ralph H. Smith.  
2. No. Write "Miss Mary Brown."  
3. Yes.  
4. No. Unless she puts the "Miss" in parenthesis.  
5. No.  
Best "What Would You Do?" solution—(c).

## ONE YEAR TO GO Presidential Possibilities

No. 2—John N. Garner



By BRUCE CATTON

NEA Washington Correspondent  
The first time you look at Vice President John Nance Garner, you understand why he is called "Cactus Jack." His face is brick red, his eyebrows are dazzling white, his eyes squint out cannily from beneath them. No man ever looked more like a Texas plainsman than Garner.

Garner is getting on—70, or thereabouts—but the years aren't telling on him much. He lies low, wisely ducks the dining out and social whirl of the capital, and keeps his health. He is a veteran of veterans; served 30 consecutive years in the House of Representatives, winding up as speaker, and was elected vice president in 1932. He is one of the three or four vice presidents in American history who have been politically important in that office.

Now rated (by ardent New Dealers) as a conservative, Garner for years was known as a good deal of a liberal. When Hoover lost control of Congress after two years in the White House, Garner was the Number One thorn in his side. It is worth remembering that in the 1932 campaign the Democratic high command wanted Garner to make few speeches—felt he was "too radical," might scare some Roosevelt followers back to Hoover.

Garner has great popularity in the House and Senate—and, for the matter, with practically everyone who knows him. He is supposed to have broken with Roosevelt, but the break has never been open and, in the main, Garner has played ball with the White House fairly well since his election. He is fond of calling Roosevelt "my boss."

His ASSETS: Party leaders like him. Conservatives are tending to rally behind him. Most of the Democrats who have fallen out with Roosevelt would support Garner. He knows politics from A to Z and is a shrewd campaigner.

His LIABILITIES: Roosevelt probably wouldn't support him (though this is not dead certain). He wouldn't appeal to the labor or northern negro vote. In general, the New Deal crowd would oppose him to the end.

His CHANCE: For the nomination, good.

## Duke of Windsor Is to Return Home

Will Return to England With Duchess—May Visit U.S.A. in 1940

LONDON, Eng.—(AP)—Lord Beaverbrook's London Evening Standard, usually well informed about the Duke of Windsor's plans, said Tuesday that the duke and duchess have decided to return to England next October to take up their residence here.

The Standard's story said also that it was possible former King Edward the Eighth and his American-born wife would visit the United States next year.

## Bulletins

LITTLE ROCK.—(AP)—Federal Judge T. C. Trimble Tuesday afternoon granted Joel Carson a temporary injunction preventing state officials from electrocuting him at dawn Friday for the murder of State Hospital Guard J. B. Keller.

The judge gave Carson's attorneys until July 10 for a hearing on applications for a permanent writ of habeas corpus to assembly witnesses in support of their contention that Carson pleaded guilty to a first degree murder charge because of fear of mob violence.



# Star

WEATHER: Arkansas—Cloudy to partly cloudy Tuesday night and Wednesday; somewhat warmer Wednesday.

## Pick Up Trail of Fugitive President in LSU Shortage

Dr. James Smith Sighted Near Baton Rouge on Sunday Night

LONG IS GOVERNOR  
Brother of Late Huey Long Succeeds Leche, Who Resigns

BATON ROUGE, La.—(AP)—High state officials Tuesday announced that Dr. James Monroe Smith, former state university president now sought on an embezzlement charge, was seen passing through St. Francisville, 35 miles northwest of here, early Sunday night, following his flight from the university campus.

Officials Tuesday seemed confident Smith would be found.

One official said he believed the educator had gone into hiding while he attempted to negotiate repayment of the alleged irregularities.

Long Is Governor  
BATON ROUGE, La.—(AP)—A dramatic upheaval in Louisiana politics Monday night made Earl Kemp Long, 43, brother of the once mighty "Kingfish" Huey P. Long, governor of the state as his predecessor stepped down in an atmosphere of mystery and scandal.

After a day of uncertainty and conflicting statements, Gov. Richard W. Leche suddenly left office at 7 p. m. with nearly 11 months of his term unexpired; thrust the executive duties into the hands of his lieutenant governor, and rushed out of the capitol for his country home "to rest."

Action came shortly after charges of embezzling \$100,000 of Louisiana State University funds had been filed against the school's missing president, Dr. James Monroe Smith, whose precipitate resignation and flight last night postponed Leche's announced intention to leave the state for Smith.

Long accepted his new post with cryptic references to a Biblical quotation, stating: "Better a little with righteousness than great revenues without right."

The quotation from Proverbs 15-8 which Long read from a newspaper clipping, and then gave up efforts to make a short speech as he accepted the well-wishes of onlookers who flocked into the executive mansion on less than 10 minutes notice that the change of governors finally was to occur.

Smith's fall from grace was accompanied today by disclosure in New Orleans that the genial educator had been a market plunger the last two and a half years with reported heavy losses, particularly in a recent drop in wheat in which he had large holdings. The disclosure was made by Charles E. Fenner, senior partner of Fenner & Beane, brokers, with whom Smith had opened operations in 1936 under the code name of J. Monroe.

## Cotton

NEW ORLEANS.—(AP)—July cotton opened Tuesday at 9.61 and closed at 9.55.  
Spot cotton closed quiet five points up, middling 9.50.

California's winter snow pack is 50 per cent below normal this year.

## Forgers Have Their Own Professional Language

OKLAHOMA CITY, Okla.—(AP)—Walter Marlin, assistant county attorney in charge of prosecuting forgery cases, says styles in forgery slang are undergoing some "streamlining."

Here are some of the 1939 forgers' terms:  
A "stiff" is a large check written by a forger on a big corporation.  
Passing a check is "playing a stiff."

A "paper hanger" is any person who practices the art of passing worthless and forged checks and worthless stocks, bonds and deeds to property.

## Political-Crime Alliance Scored

Must Be Smashed to Save Popular Government, Says Gov. Stark

ALBANY, N. Y.—(AP)—Missouri's crime-fighting Governor Lloyd Stark declared Tuesday that the union between crime and politics must be smashed "if the faith of the American people in popular government is to be retained."

Stark spoke to 22 chief state executives at the 31st annual governor's conference.

Earlier, two Democratic governors—Homer Holt, West Virginia, and John Moses, North Dakota, agreed on the inadvisability of taxing citizens beyond their ability to pay.

## Masonic Lodge to Install Tuesday

Special Degree Work to Be Given at Installation Meeting

Special degree work and the installation of officers are scheduled at the meeting of the local Masonic lodge Tuesday night.

Officers will be installed as follows:  
Worshipful master, W. W. Compton; senior warden, Dale Jones; junior warden, Dr. F. C. Crow; senior deacon, A. L. Carlson; junior deacon, Pete Brown; treasurer, Roy Anderson; secretary, Henry Taylor; Tyler, T. R. Briant.

## D. F. Jones, 86, Dies on Tuesday

Hempstead Native to Be Buried at Shover Wednesday

D. F. Jones, 86, died at his home on Highway 67 at 1:52 a. m. Tuesday after an illness of several weeks. He was a native of Hempstead county, and resided in the county practically all his life.

Funeral services will be held at Shover Springs church at 10:30 a. m. Wednesday with burial in the Shover Springs cemetery.

Surviving are two sons, W. M. Jones of Hope, Elbert Jones of Hope; two daughters, Mrs. Jessie Rogers of Blytheville, and Miss Orla Jones of Hope.

California's winter snow pack is 50 per cent below normal this year.

## Warn Foreigners to Leave; Harbors Closed to Shipping

Wenchow and Foochow Added to Growing List of Closed Ports

JAPS DEFY ENGLISH

Will Continue Pressure "Until British Change Viewpoint"

SHANGHAI, China.—(AP)—The Japanese navy Tuesday announced offensive against two more Chinese ports, warned the United States and other powers to remove their vessels, and declared the ports would be closed to foreign shipping.

A Thursday noon deadline was given for withdrawal of this power ships, after which Japan would not be responsible for their safety.

United States and other foreign nationals were urged by the Japanese to leave the two cities of Wenchow and Foochow.

Put Pressure on Britain  
TIENTSIN, China.—(AP)—Japan's determination to apply increasing pressure "until the British change their attitude" was reiterated Tuesday by the Japanese army commander in Tientsin.

"Reprisals or no reprisals from the British," he said in an interview, "we are firmly determined to carry out the policy in Tientsin which is dictated from Tokyo. Traffic restrictions—not a blockade—will continue until British authorities revise their viewpoint."

## Jap Planes Shot Down by Russians

Aerial Warfare Continues Along the Mongolian Frontier

MOSCOW, Russia.—(AP)—Twenty-five Japanese planes were reported downed Monday as warfare continued on the Manchoukuo-Outer Mongolia border. Tass, official Russian news agency, said that a two-hour battle between 60 Japanese and 50 Soviet-Mongolian planes ended in "rout" of the Japanese, and three Soviet-Mongolian planes failed to return.

The agency said Japanese planes "again violated" the frontier, flying over Russian-dominated territory near Lake Bor, some 470 miles east of Ulaan Bator, Outer Mongolian capital. Last night, reporting on border warfare since May 11, Tass said 82 planes had been shot down, 59 of them Japanese, and that Japanese-Manchoukuo troops had been driven back after a surprise attack proved temporarily successful.

The Japanese news agency said 131 Soviet warplanes had been shot down since May 20. It declared today in an undated dispatch that three Japanese planes disabled six Mongolian warplanes near Lake Bor, repelling a raid of 60 Mongolian planes in a half-hour battle.

## Advocates Loans to South America

Defaulting Countries No Worse Than Defaulting Businesses

WASHINGTON.—(AP)—Chairman Jesse H. Jones of the Reconstruction Finance Corporation said Monday he believed Latin-American countries "can be good customers" in spite of past defaults on some private loans.

Jones, who as head of the new federal lending agency would be in charge of the proposed \$500,000,000 worth of foreign loans under President Roosevelt's new \$3,850,000,000 lending program, indicated that past defaults of Latin-American countries should not be held too harshly against them in the light of world economic conditions.

(Continued on Page Three)

## CRANIUM CRACKERS

Names Wanted  
Some locations are or have been known by more than one name. What are the alternatives for—  
JAPAN?  
PEIPING?  
OSLO?  
ISTANBUL?  
LENINGRAD?

Answers on Page Two



With the resignation of Governor Richard W. Leche because of illness, the Long dynasty once more controls Louisiana politics. For Lieutenant Governor Earl Long, a brother of the late Huey, has succeeded Leche. Photo shows Long being filmed by his pretty wife in their New Orleans home after news of Leche's retirement.



# Hope Star

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O Justice, Deliver Thy Herald From False Report!

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C. E. PALMER, President  
ALEX. H. WASHBURN, Editor and Publisher

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## Economics, 1900 and 1939

On the front page of a metropolitan newspaper recently appeared two articles whose contrast serves better than all the tones of experts to accentuate the clash between economic thought of today and that of yesterday.

The first was an interview with a white-haired, spirited widow of 88, whose husband had been an early associate of John D. Rockefeller in the grain and oil business. When the husband died at the turn of the century, he left his widow stocks in the city's privately owned traction company, which had regularly paid 6 per cent dividends.

"I lived on the dividend for a long time," she said. "But now there has been no dividend for two years. The city and the company are deadlocked over a new franchise. People complain about the street car service when there's a car every 30 minutes. We used to think ourselves lucky to have a car every 30 minutes."

"It used to be that I could get an able-bodied man to do my gardening. Now I have to take old men of 70. The young men don't want to work. Manual work is not good enough any more. People all want to take it easy."

Almost within hearing distance of this widow's home, a young and vigorous Catholic priest whose parish and problems lie in a great industrial community, lashed out from a convention rostrum in an attack on the "cupidity of wealth."

"Accustomed to respond only to self-interest and profit," he declared, "ignorant or contemptuous of all notions of stewardship and social function, and yet living under hallucinations of moral grandeur, wealth daily perpetrates a horror of mass starvation and exposure."

"The poor who have no purchasing power can make no appeal to the cupidity of wealth. There is nothing for it to do except change the system of control. America must erect a system in which wealth will not have the only way."

Neither of these persons is important in the political fight which is raging over attempted reformation of our economic system. It is a struggle which Americans of this generation probably will see settled in their lifetime.

The millions of citizens who are identified with neither camp, but who seek only the right to live in peace, happiness and reasonable security, hope that in between these two contrasting points of view a solution can be found without resort to violent political upheaval.

# The Family Doctor

T. M. REG. U. S. PAT. OFF.  
By DR. MORRIS FISHEIN  
Editor, Journal of the American Medical Association, and of Hygiene, the Health Magazine

## Baby's Development of Speech Measures Intellectual Progress

This is the third of four articles by Dr. Fishbein on how to gauge the development of your baby.

Youngsters who live in institutions for an immediate examination of the hearing.

The development of speech is a valuable measure of intellectual progress. A baby four months old has, as a rule, mastered control of the vowel sounds.

At six months, he can combine certain vowel and consonant sounds, such as "da" or "ma." He makes random babbling sounds. By nine months, the random babbling becomes more rhythmic, similar to the rhythm of speech. The child, six to nine months of age, is beginning to recognize his own name. At nine months, he can usually understand the word "no" or the tone in which it is spoken, when it is used to forbid something.

At two years, the majority of children can use complete sentences. The progress in knowledge from then on continues steadily. From three to five years of age, children learn to use prepositions and to employ descriptive words.

A University of Iowa specialist showed that at two years of age the average vocabulary is 272 words; at three years, 896 words; at four years, 1540 words; at five years, 2072 words, and at six years, 2562 words.

The rapidity with which language development occurs depends on the efforts to teach the child. If a child spends but little time in the company of adults and hears but limited amounts of speech, his language development will be slower than in the case of the child who is surrounded by talkative adults who really make an effort to teach him to enunciate properly.

Mental retardation is, in many cases, the cause of slowness in the development of language ability. The exact degree of the association between mental retardation and the acquisition of speech has not been determined.

Studies of feeble-minded children showed language retardation in all instances. Studies of superior children showed acceleration in the development of speaking ability. Children who talk unusually early are probably superior mentally. Feeble-minded children are always late in talking.

It cannot be assumed that all children who are late in talking are feeble-minded, for there are other causes for the delay. Defective speech apparatus may be responsible.

There is a disorder known as word deafness in which the child, although he hears sounds, cannot form the associations necessary for giving meaning to the word sounds. Deafness is also a common cause for retardation in speech. Inability to talk should call

for an immediate examination of the hearing.

Occasionally a child is slow in learning to talk because he does not need

for dependent children are slow to acquire language, no matter what their intelligence may be because they do not have opportunity for hearing speech of the right sort often enough. Children of superior intelligence and intelligence may be slow in learning to talk because they are cared for by nurses who do not understand the need for talking to the children under their care. Perhaps the nurse may be limited in expression and may be slovenly in her speech. Naturally, the youngster will develop the same faulty habits of talking.

Occasionally a child is slow in learning to talk because he does not need

to learn. He receives such constant attention that his wants are anticipated. By merely making a grunting sound and pointing to an object, he secures what he desires. Parents who are over-anxious may develop a spirit of resistance in the child so that the youngster will not make his best effort. He may become discouraged, which causes his language development to lag.

## NEXT: Intelligence tests.

Underfed children are a debt you will pay for in the future in tuberculosis hospitals, asylums, and prisons. —Mrs. Franklin D. Roosevelt, to the Workers Alliance.

## OUR BOARDING HOUSE... with... MAJOR HOOPLE



## OUT OUR WAY



By J. R. WILLIAMS

## BOOTS AND HER BUDDIES



So—!

By EDGAR MARTIN



## ALLEY OOP



On the Job



By V. T. HAMLIN

## WASH TUBBS

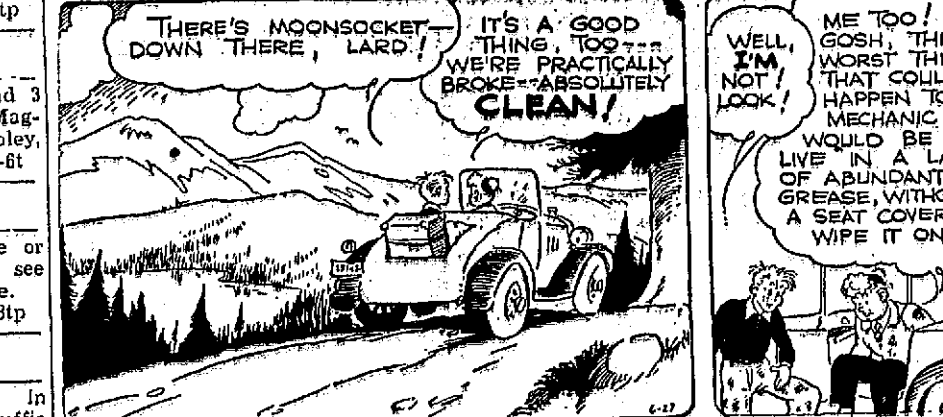


Get Packed, Boys



By ROY CRANE

## FRECKLES AND HIS FRIENDS



Unexpected Visitors



By MERRILL BLOSSER

## RED RYDER



A Friend Tries to Help



By FRED HARMAN

# CLASSIFIED

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## Male Help Wanted

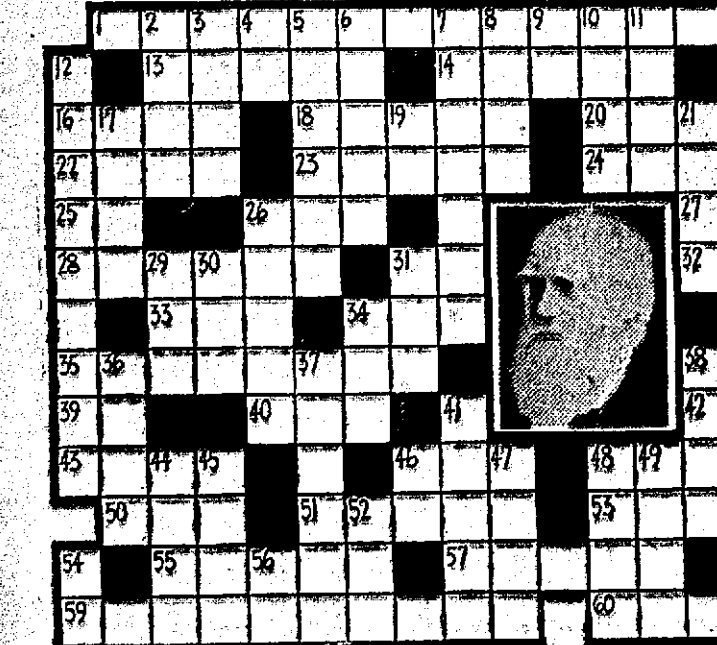
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# FAMOUS SCIENTIST

HORIZONTAL  
1 Scientist who wrote "The Origin of Species."  
13 With might.  
14 Trees.  
16 The whole range.  
18 Surface.  
20 Kind of singing voice.  
22 Baker in a stove.  
23 Renown.  
24 Genuine.  
25 Note in scale.  
26 Corpulent.  
27 Ell.  
28 Overcoat.  
31 Point.  
32 Behold.  
33 To be indebted.  
34 Signs.  
35 Lazy.  
38 Musical note.  
39 Yellow bird.  
40 Sneaky.  
42 Fither.  
ANSWER TO PREVIOUS PUZZLE  
15 He has many adherents or.  
17 Egg-shaped.  
19 Plural (abbr.).  
21 Chinese money.  
25 Touches.  
29 Turf.  
30 One plus one.  
31 Hole.  
32 Snake.  
33 Midday.  
37 Wing covers.  
38 Boisterous play.  
41 Hand.  
44 To slumber.  
45 Bill of fare.  
46 Credit.  
47 Most beneficent.  
48 Feather.  
49 Too.  
52 Measure of length.  
54 Upon.  
56 Measure of area.  
58 All right.  
VERTICAL  
2 Healthy.  
3 Last word of a prayer.  
4 Sun god.  
5 Threadlike.  
6 To represent.  
7 Leaves.  
8 To instigate.  
9 Nest.  
10 To be consumed.  
11 Island.  
12 His theory is called the theory of.  
43 Model.  
46 Taxi.  
48 Cheats.  
50 Born.  
51 To coat with tin.  
53 Very high mountain.  
55 To entangle.  
57 Consumers.  
59 He was an author and.  
60 His profession.  
61 His still used as a textbook.



## Today's Answers to GRANUM CRACKERS

Questions on Page One  
Japan--Nippon.  
Peiping--Peking.  
Oslo--Christiania.  
Istanbul--Constantinople.  
Leningrad--Petrograd and St. Petersburg.

## NOTICE

Half or entire farm, 120 acres. House, barn, etc., on each half. Will trade. Three miles from Hope. Charles V. Fox, R. R. 2 26-3t

## NOTICE

Fourth July--Ice Cream in all size packages, half pints 10c, pints 15c, quarts 20c, gallons \$1.10. BIG DOUBLE DIP CONES 5c. Open all day 4th July. Eat some of our delicious Ice Cream and celebrate. Coles Double Dip Ice Cream Stores, Elm Street, Second and Walnut St., 104 Main St. 27-6tc.

## NOTICE

Half or entire farm, 120 acres. House, barn, etc., on each half. Will trade. Three miles from Hope. Charles V. Fox, R. R. 2 26-3t

## For Sale

FOR SALE--Electric refrigerators, all sizes. See these values. Automobile Supply Company. 27-6t

## For Sale

FOR SALE--1939 Ford truck, 1 1/2 ton. Good condition, with 6 thousand miles. Bill Foster, Blevins, Ark. 19-6tp

## For Rent

FOR RENT--5 room house and 3 room unfurnished apartment in Magnolia addition. Mrs. J. E. Schooley, Phone 38-F-1-1. 23-6t

## Wanted

WANTED--Four-room house or apartment unfurnished, close in, see Mr. Edwards at J. C. Penney store. 23-3tp

## Lost

LOST--Cultivator Parts--Put in wrong car. G. W. Gilbert C/O Duffie Hdw. Co. 27-1t

## Legal Notice

WARNING ORDER  
No. 5308. In the Chancery Court of Hempstead County, Ark.  
Gertrude Waters Plaintiff  
Fred Waters Defendant  
The Defendant, Fred Waters, is warned to appear in this court within thirty days and answer the complaint of the Plaintiff, Gertrude Waters.  
Witness my hand and the seal of said court this 19th day of June, 1939.  
(Seal) RALPH BAILEY, Clerk.  
By J. P. BYERS, D. C.  
Royce Weisenberger,  
Attorney for Plaintiff.  
E. F. McFaddin, attorney ad litem.  
June 13-20-27 July 3.



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# German Refugees Find Haven in Iowa's Quaker 'Hostel'

By NEA Service  
WEST BRANCH, Ia. — Converting an abandoned boarding school, in the heart of the tall corn country, into what they call a "hostel," 50 Quakers of this community are opening a new U. S. haven for refugees from greater Germany.

The Quakers, with a long-standing tradition against war and violence, are testing a theory which they hope to put into action on a nationwide scale, that refugees can become useful American citizens, if given a chance to leave crowded population centers and orientate themselves to real American life.

Scattergood school is living up to name again. Reconditioned, surrounded by a 12-acre farm, it is the site of 15 such "hostels" which the American Friends Society, through the refugee division of its international service committee, hopes to establish in separated rural sections of the United States.

Professors and students from the University of Iowa, only 15 miles from here, have volunteered to take charge of lecture courses at the school. Several Quakers will live at the hostel to direct agricultural work and supervise a recreation program.

The refugees will be taught the English language, American history, civics, economics, sociology. They will be taken to any church they desire—and are welcome to attend Quaker services, if they so choose.

They will be encouraged to resume the trade they followed in their homeland, then attempt to secure this kind of work in some community which has a need for them.

No children or aged persons will be admitted until the program is operating smoothly. For the first few months, all inhabitants will be young, educated, unmarried persons, with definite talents for a certain profession.

Typical are the first four to arrive at Scattergood:

Fritz Treuer, 45, a Jew, is a former



German refugees work and study at Scattergood school, their Iowa haven. George Laury, once head of radio, exporting office, spades up flower garden plot. Studying English literature in library are Fritz Treuer, left, former Vienna stationer, and Kurt Schaefer, ex-town council politician in Vienna. Background is the school building.

Vienna stationer and amateur gardener. His wife and 13-year old son are living in New York City. They hope to join him this summer in Iowa.

Kurt Schaefer, 35, was a Berlin town council politician at the time of the Reichstag fire in 1933, after which he fled to England. He is a Protestant.

Kurt Roseng, 39, a Vienna Jew, was an apprentice goldsmith who escaped the Anschluss to Sudetenland, where he was forced to leave again a few months later.

Karel Gam, 26, is a former Czech army lieutenant and a Catholic. He was a professor of Physical Geography and graduate student at the University of Pennsylvania when Hitler marched into his country.

In charge of the national program is Reed Carey, a Philadelphia business man, who explains the hostels as "breathing spots" where the refugees may regain confidence, prepare for normal life again.

The Quakers have no permanent fund-raising agency to support them. They are receiving donations from Jewish and Catholic organizations, but are relying mainly on regular individual contributors.

Although making no attempt to let down U. S. immigration barriers, they are supporting the bill before Congress to allow 10,000 more refugee children to enter the country.

Sugar is the Philippines' most valuable export, metals next.

## Forester Says Deer Turn Up Noses at Fire

LAS VEGAS, N. M. — (P) — When forest fires broke out on Falls Creek, Dick Galt, assistant forest supervisor, says the deer didn't act according to wildlife lore.

"Deer are supposed to be afraid of fire and flee from it," he said.

"Not so in this blaze. The deer came

up to the flames, gazed at them, nosed around and then wandered away apparently unafraid of the crackling fire."

## Refugees Making Pants

SHELDON, Eng. — (P) — A Methodist chapel here has been turned into a sewing training school for girls, who are making 250 pairs of trousers a day. Promoters of the industry are refugees from Germany.

## SERIAL STORY

# PAR IS LOVE

BY EDWIN RUTT  
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NEA SERVICE, INC.

Yesterday, Ganning treats Roy, who is a new arrival, to a banquet. Barbara's sister and banjo-playing sister, when Ganning searches for a banjo, Roynton is forced to hide it under Barbara's bed. He can take no chances.

## CHAPTER V

SHE looked at him with unceasing admiration. "How clever! I'd have never thought of that."

"When you get as old as I am," said Roy, "you learn to take these precautions. Incidentally, I've been wanting to see you."

"What? I'm flattered." "Quit kidding. Your dad's been showing me his museum."

"Oh! You saw the Gobi dinosaur?"

"Yes. Wicked-looking beast, isn't he? The point is, if I don't pretty soon learn something about things like that, I'm going to be in a jam. Your dad thinks I'm an evolutionist."

"Yes. He mentioned you at breakfast."

She smiled at him out of her great eyes. "I think you've got your work cut out for you."

"Just what do you mean?"

"Well, you've got to find out something about evolution, haven't you?"

"Yes."

"And you've got to help me out in various ways."

"Now that," said Roy, "is saying something. That's exactly what I want to do most. Which brings me to this point: Did you know today was Thursday?"

"Of course."

"Well, this golf match is on Saturday. We've got to work fast."

"I don't get you," said Babs. "I say we've got to work fast or the match will come off."

"We? You don't expect me to help you, do you?"

HE grinned at her, his gray eyes humorous. "Sort of thought you might. After all, you practically admitted yesterday that you haven't exactly fallen for either Ronald or Wilfrid."

"Well, neither have I. . . ." She checked herself and stood looking at the ground.

"Good Lord," exclaimed Roy. "You don't think I was concealed enough to think that, I hope. It's only that—well, I ought to have a fair chance. I oughtn't to be expected to buck a closed corporation."

"But how do you think you can stop the match? You can't kidnap Ron and Wilfrid."

"No. That's out. I've got to consider other ways and means."

"Well," Barbara began moving away, "go to it."

Roy's heart gave a bound. "Does that mean . . . ?"

THE round face of Mr. Wilfrid Peyton wore a sober and studious look. It was a face, magenta-colored now from exertion, a face possessed of two brown cowlike eyes. Ever and anon as he stood on the Ganning lawn woffling golf shots with mechanical regularity, his white teeth bit painfully into his lower lip and a grim determination brooded about the corners of his mouth. Mr. Wilfrid Peyton was out for blood and his was a nature composed of stern stuff. Absorbed in his work, it was some minutes before he noticed an unfamiliar young gentleman who stood under a hyacinth bush with an expression of sardonic amusement on his face.

"Hey!" he said. "What are you staring at?"

"The alien young gentleman shifted his feet. 'Me? Oh, nothing much.'"

"Well then," said Wilfrid, in a mandatory tone, "go and do it somewhere else. I'm busy."

"So I see," said the young man, without moving. "You're building a tennis court, aren't you?"

"Tennis court? What are you trying to do, be funny?"

"Not at all. You're taking up all the grass so I naturally thought you were trying to get at the soil beneath. And that suggests a tennis court, see? It's what you call a deduction. Sherlock Holmes used to make them."

FOR folderol of this sort Wilfrid had little time. The fellow was a wise-cracker of some kind and under ordinary circumstances he would have replied devastatingly. But serious business lay ahead and

## \$500,000 Gate for Heavyweight Bout

Fistic Upsets Are Recalled by Supporters of Galento

NEW YORK — (P) — With only a few hours to go, the experts began looking for the reasonable "doubt" in the long-looked-for heavyweight bout between Tony Galento for their 15-round heavyweight title bout in Yankee stadium Wednesday night.

With Louis the tophaven favorite at 1 to 6 and up, and a brisk ticket sale promising a near \$500,000 gate, arguments were waxing warm as to just what possibilities Tony has of winning.

"It" went the general trend, "Max Schmeling and Jim Braddock, a couple of 10-to-1 longshots, were able to whip Louis and Max Baer, respectively, then why not concede Galento his chance, because he can hit harder than either of those two?"

One veteran cauliflower expert recalled that Willie Meehan, built somewhat on the order of Tony, whipped Jack Dempsey, also regarded as invincible, and that Fireman Jim Flynn, a short, stocky citizen—also Galento's general description—also flattened the great Manassa mauler.

This may have been whistling in the dark by the long-shot players, but not to Joe Jacobs, Tony's master-minding manager.

"Look," he shouted, taking a fighting pose. "Louis shuffles in at you like this. Then he shoots a straight left. Then he feints you to open you for his right hand see?"

"Not me," said his listener. "I know better than to get in the ring with him."

"Yeah, I know. But here's the tip-off. As he feints, he moves forward, and in moving up, he drags his back foot. He always does it. Now, when he does, Tony is gonna pich that left hand. That's the way Joe's gonna get licked. Mark my words, now, Tony's gonna do it—and inside of five rounds."

On only one point did the boys agree with "Yussell." The fight doesn't figure to go more than five rounds with all that artillery inside that ring, regardless of the winner. Otherwise, almost to a man the boxing writers figured Louis couldn't miss.

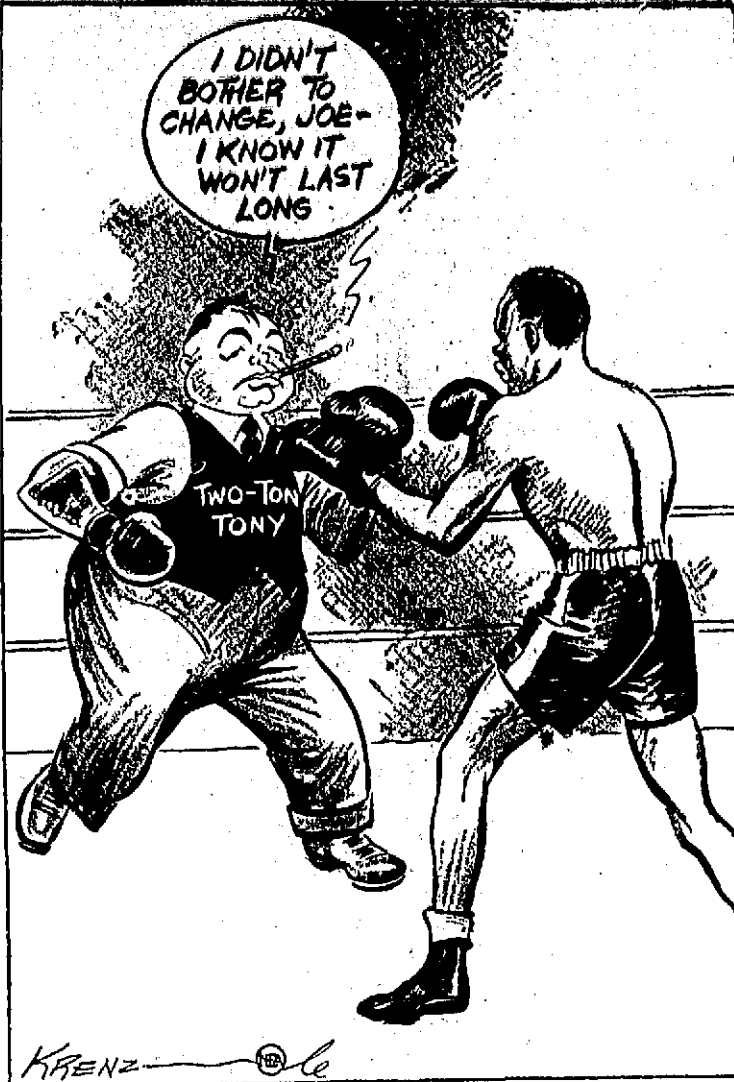
## So They Say

History establishes nothing more conclusively than the utter futility of punishment—Judge Atwell Westwick of the Santa Barbara, Calif., Juvenile Court.

Besides, it isn't the kings we have to worry about today. It's the dictators—Milwaukee's Socialist mayor, Dan Hoan, is deciding to greet Crown Prince Olav of Norway.

It is encouraging to find ourselves no worse off than we are after six years of attack by the government of the most powerful nation on earth—Charles W. Kellogg, president, Edison Electric Institute.

## HE'S PROBABLY RIGHT



## The Standings

### Hope Softball League

Club	W.	L.	Pct.
Bruner-Ivory	7	0	1.000
Leo Robbins	4	4	.500

Club	W.	L.	Pct.
Soil Conservation	8	2	.800
Bruner-Ivory	7	3	.700
Unique Cafe	3	2	.600
Geo. W. Robison	4	6	.400
Gunter Bros.	1	8	.111

### Southern Association

Clubs	W.	L.	Pct.
Memphis	39	27	.591
Chattanooga	40	28	.588
Atlanta	36	31	.537
Knoxville	34	33	.507
Birmingham	31	33	.484
Nashville	27	36	.432
Little Rock	26	39	.400
New Orleans	29	39	.426

Monday's Results  
Atlanta 7, Birmingham 6.  
Chattanooga 6, New Orleans 2.  
Only games scheduled.

Games Tuesday  
Little Rock at Nashville.  
Memphis at Knoxville.  
Birmingham at Atlanta.  
New Orleans at Chattanooga.

### American League

Clubs	W.	L.	Pct.
New York	46	13	.780
Boston	32	23	.582
Detroit	33	29	.532
Cleveland	32	29	.525
Chicago	32	28	.500
Philadelphia	25	35	.417
Washington	24	39	.381
St. Louis	17	42	.288

Monday's Results  
Detroit 11, Cleveland 2.  
Boston 3, Washington 0.  
Philadelphia 3, New York 2.  
Only games scheduled.

Games Tuesday  
St. Louis at Chicago.  
Detroit at Cleveland.  
New York at Philadelphia.  
Boston at Washington.

### National League

Clubs	W.	L.	Pct.
Cincinnati	37	21	.638
St. Louis	32	25	.561
New York	33	27	.550
Chicago	32	29	.525
Brooklyn	27	29	.482
Pittsburgh	27	30	.474
Boston	24	34	.414
Philadelphia	19	36	.345

Monday's Results  
Off day.

Games Tuesday  
Brooklyn at Boston.  
Pittsburgh at Cincinnati.  
Chicago at St. Louis.  
Philadelphia at New York.

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## Magnolia to Play Okay Wednesday

Game Begins at 4 p. m. at Okay—Gillham to Play at Okay Sunday

The Okay and Magnolia baseball teams will meet at 4 p. m. Wednesday at Okay. It was announced by R. C. Delaney, manager of the Okay team.

In previous games, the two teams have split, each winning one and losing one. The Magnolia team is managed by George Harper, former major league player.

Next Sunday the Gillham team plays at Okay. Pitching for Gillham will be Bethel, a former Texas league hurler, according to Mr. Delaney.

The Okay team has won 11 games and lost three, one of the defeats being a 6 to 5 decision that went to Waldo in a 12-inning battle.

## Manager Cronin Suspends Tabor

Red Sox Third Baseman "Hasn't Been Acting Too Well"

WASHINGTON — (P) — Joe Cronin, manager of the Boston Red Sox suspended infielder Jim Tabor for three days.

"It's for the good of the team," said Cronin, "and to discipline him a little. He hasn't been acting too well." He refused to go into details. Bozie Berger will play in Tabor's place during the three-game series in Washington.

Cronin said Tabor would probably go back to Boston and rejoin the team when it plays Philadelphia Thursday. A former player at the University of Alabama, Tabor came to the Red Sox from Little Rock of the Southern Association.

## Named to Lead Kiwanis Clubs



President of Kiwanis International for 1939-40 term is Bennett O. Knudson, above, of Albert Lea, Minn., elected at convention of organization in Boston, Mass.

We want business to boom—but we want all America in on the business. —Postmaster General James A. Farley stating objective of the administration.

Yes, I have a pipeline to God.—Gov. Luren Dudley Dickinson of Michigan.

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